



Recent South Centre Publications on Patent Examination and Related Subjects

July 2023

1. PHARMACEUTICAL PATENT EXAMINATION

Guidelines for the examination of patent applications relating to pharmaceuticals

By Carlos M. Correa

<https://www.southcentre.int/undp-publication-september-2021/>

Pautas para el Examen de Solicitudes de Patentes Relacionadas con Productos Farmacéuticos

Documento De Investigación 171, 29 De Noviembre de 2022

Por Carlos M Correa

<https://www.southcentre.int/documento-de-investigacion-171-29-de-noviembre-de-2022/>

Directives pour l'examen des demandes de brevet relatives aux produits pharmaceutiques

Document de Recherche No. 171, 31 janvier 2023

Par Carlos M Correa

<https://www.southcentre.int/document-de-recherche-171-31-janvier-2023/>

Patent Examination and Legal Fictions: How Rights are Created on Feet of Clay

By Carlos M. Correa

Research Paper 58, December 2014 [https://www.southcentre.int/wp-](https://www.southcentre.int/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/RP58_Patent-Examination-Legal-Fictions-rev2_EN.pdf)

[content/uploads/2014/12/RP58_Patent-Examination-Legal-Fictions-rev2_EN.pdf](https://www.southcentre.int/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/RP58_Patent-Examination-Legal-Fictions-rev2_EN.pdf)

Second Medical Use Patents – Legal Treatment and Public Health Issues

By Clara Ducimetière

Research Paper 101, December 2019

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-101-december-2019/>

Interpreting the Flexibilities Under the TRIPS Agreement

By Carlos M. Correa

Research Paper 132, June 2021

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-132-june-2021/>

2. ANALYSIS OF SELECTED PATENT APPLICATIONS

Analysis of COVID-Related Patents for Antibodies and Vaccines

Research Paper 173, 7 February 2023

By Kausalya Santhanam

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-173-7-february-2023/>

Patent Analysis for Medicines and Biotherapeutics in Trials to Treat COVID-19

Research Paper 153, 26 April 2022

By Srividya Ravi

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-153-26-april-2022/>

3. BOOKS

Access to Vaccines and Medicines: Implementing the Flexibilities Under Intellectual Property Law

Carlos Correa, Reto Hilty (eds.) (Springer, 2021)

<https://www.southcentre.int/book-by-the-south-centre-2021-4/>

Vacunas, medicamentos y patentes

COVID-19 y la necesidad de una organización internacional

Germán Velásquez (2021)

<https://www.southcentre.int/book-by-the-south-centre-2021-2/>

Guide for the Granting of Compulsory Licenses and Government Use of Pharmaceutical Patents

Carlos M. Correa (2020)

<https://www.southcentre.int/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/RP-107.pdf>

Pharmaceutical Innovation, Incremental Patenting and Compulsory Licensing

Carlos Correa (2013)

<https://www.southcentre.int/book-by-the-south-centre-2013/>

A Guide to Pharmaceutical Patents

Carlos M. Correa (2012)

<https://www.southcentre.int/book-by-the-south-centre-2012-2/>

4. COVID-19, TRIPS WAIVER AND ACCESS TO VACCINES

The WTO TRIPS Decision on COVID-19 Vaccines: What is Needed to Implement it?

Research Paper 169, 8 November 2022

By Carlos M. Correa and Nirmalya Syam

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-169-8-november-2022/>

Compulsory licensing vs. the IP waiver: what is the best way to end the COVID-19 pandemic?

Olga Gurgula

[The South Centre | Policy Brief 104, October 2021](#)

Implementación de una exención de los ADPIC relacionados con tecnologías y productos sanitarios para la COVID-19: Evitar reclamaciones en virtud de acuerdos de libre comercio e inversión

Carlos M. Correa, Nirmalya Syam y Daniel Uribe

[The South Centre | Documento de Investigación 135, Noviembre de 2021](#)

Accelerating COVID-19 Vaccine Production via Involuntary Technology Transfer

Olga Gurgula

[The South Centre | Policy Brief 102, September 2021](#)

Canada's Political Choices Restrain Vaccine Equity: The Bolivia-Biolyse Case

Muhammad Zaheer Abbas

[The South Centre | Research Paper 136, September 2021](#)

The TRIPS COVID-19 Waiver, Challenges for Africa and Decolonizing Intellectual Property

Yousuf Vawda

<https://www.southcentre.int/policy-brief-99-august-2021/>

Expanding the production of COVID-19 vaccines to reach developing countries

Lift the barriers to fight the pandemic in the Global South

Carlos M. Correa

<https://www.southcentre.int/policy-brief-92-april-2021/>

The TRIPS waiver proposal: an urgent measure to expand access to the COVID-19 vaccines

Henrique Zeferino de Menezes

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-129-march-2021/>

5. GLOBAL HEALTH GOVERNANCE AND PANDEMIC TREATY DISCUSSIONS

Where Does Global Health Funding Come From and Where Does It Go?

Research Paper 176, 29 March 2023

By Germán Velásquez

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-176-29-march-2023/>

Can Negotiations at the World Health Organization Lead to a Just Framework for the Prevention, Preparedness and Response to Pandemics as Global Public Goods?

Research Paper 147, 28 February 2022

Viviana Muñoz Tellez

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-147-28-february-2022/>

A New WHO International Treaty on Pandemic Preparedness and Response: Can It Address the Needs of the Global South?

Germán Velásquez and Nirmalya Syam

[The South Centre | Policy Brief 93, May 2021](#)

6. TRIPS, FTAs and Investment Agreements

Interpreting the Flexibilities Under the TRIPS Agreement

Carlos M. Correa

[The South Centre | Research Paper 132, June 2021](#)

Intellectual Property in the EU-MERCOSUR FTA: A Brief Review of the Negotiating Outcomes of a Long-Awaited Agreement

Roxana Blasetti (In collaboration with Juan I. Correa)

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-128-february-2021/>

7. COMPETITION LAW AND ACCESS TO MEDICINES

Designing Pro-Health Competition Policies in Developing Countries

Vitor Henrique Pinto Ido

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-125-december-2020/>

8. TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND GENETIC RESOURCES

Misappropriation of Genetic Resources and Associated Traditional Knowledge: Challenges Posed by Intellectual Property and Genetic Sequence Information

By Nirmalya Syam and Thamara Romero

<https://www.southcentre.int/research-paper-130-april-2021/>

The Nagoya Protocol International Access and Benefit Sharing Regime

By Viviana Munoz Tellez

[PB-86.pdf \(southcentre.int\)](#)

9. COMPLETE PUBLICATIONS CATALOGUE

<https://www.southcentre.int/publications-catalogues/>

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